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Inquiry Ref:

Witness name: N5461

Statement Number: 1

Dated: 24 January 2024

THE INDEPENDENT INQUIRY RELATING TO AFGHANISTAN

WITNESS STATEMENT OF

N5461

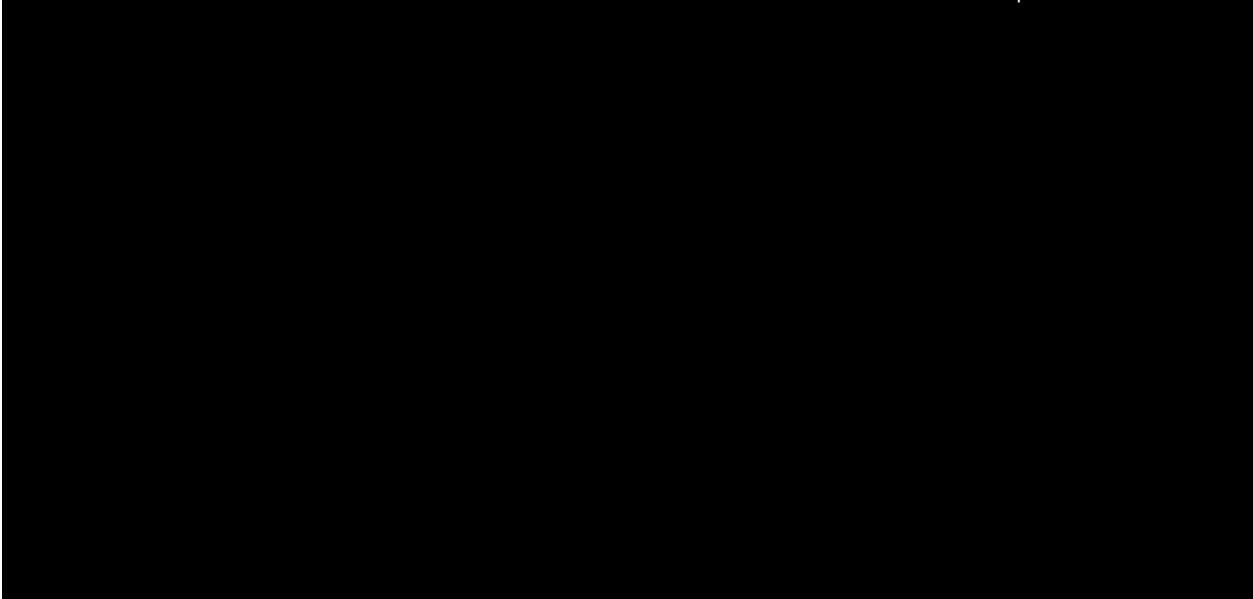
DATED 24 JANUARY 2024

1. I, N5461, am making this witness statement in response to a Rule 9 Request dated 28 November 2023. I understand that I was given the nominal N5461 for the purposes of the RMP's Operation Northmoor investigation.

Military Career

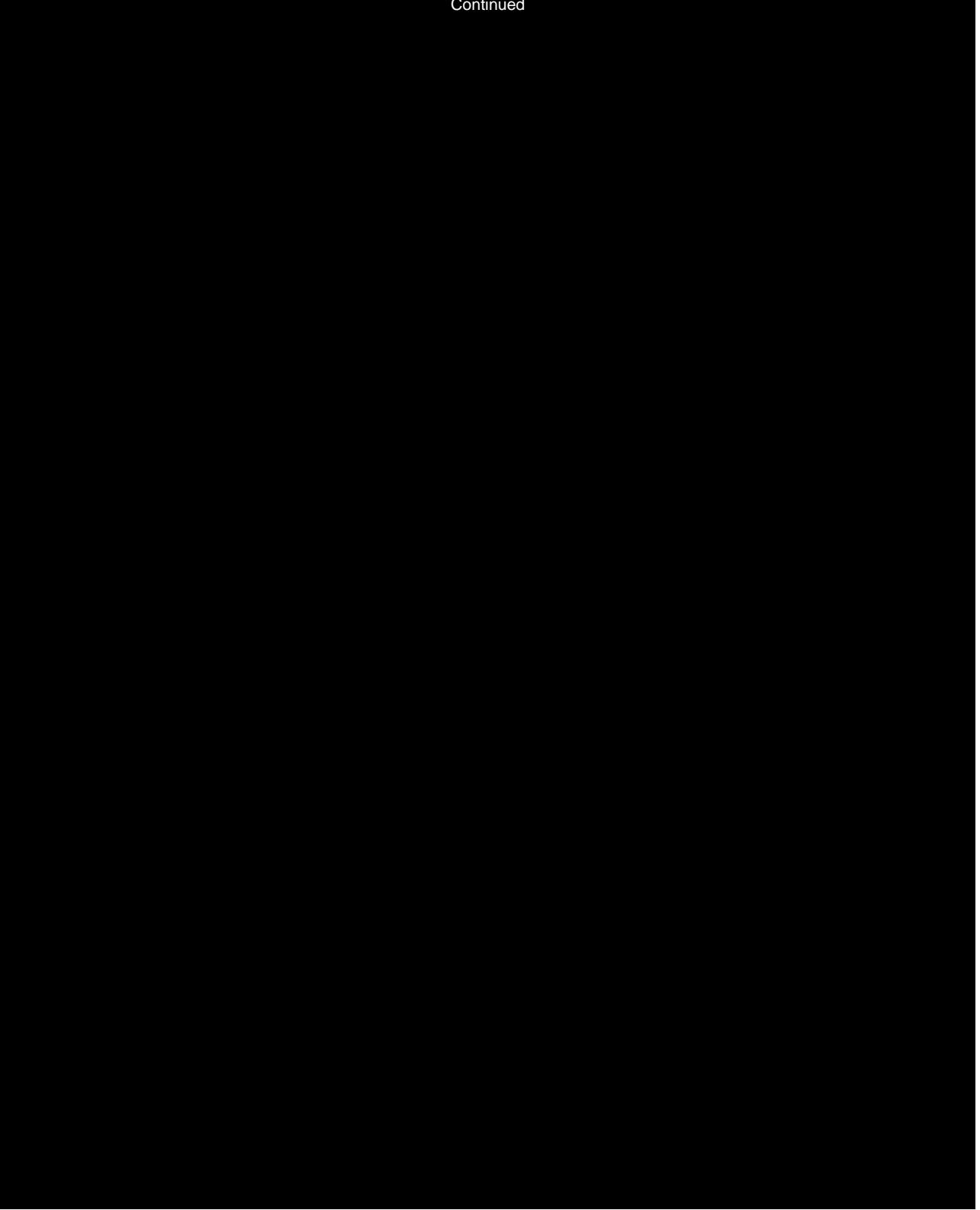
2. Overview of career from leaving school until today:

N5461 provides educational details. Joined UKAF in the mid 1990s completed various postings and roles before joining UKSF3 in late 2000s as a SUM Commander. Thereafter did other roles and lists current role and post.



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Continued



Awareness of Behaviour

3. The Rule 9 Request asks me whether I "*became aware at any time or in any circumstance of behaviour by Special Forces in Afghanistan relating to:*

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- a. *An extra-judicial killing.*
 - b. *Planting of weapons.*
 - c. *The falsification of any record.”*
4. I have read and understood the definitions of 'behaviour' and 'became aware' as set out in the Rule 9 request.
5. To the best of my knowledge and belief, other than to the limited extent that I set out elsewhere in this statement, I have not become aware at any time or in any circumstance of behaviour by a member or members of UK Special Forces relating to operations in Afghanistan which could amount to an extra-judicial killing, the planting of weapons or the falsification of any record.

MOD-198-0002877-A

6. MOD-198-0002877-A is an email chain dated 16 February 2011. The chain begins with an email from N6658 at 04:08, attaching the OPSUM and Storyboard for Obj Tyburn. At the time, I used the email address Op D Op D1 -OC-S, and I received the email at this address.
7. In February 2011, I was in Location Given (Not Afghanistan). My role was as OC Op D1, an operation that sought to complement SFHQ(A) activity. As such, I had weekly correspondence with SFHQ(A).
8. In response to the email of MOD-198-0002877-A I sent an email to Op D - COS-S, copied to Op D -OC-S, at 09:50. Both of those email addresses were

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recipients of the original email at 04:08 with the attachments. At the time, the [REDACTED] Op D [REDACTED] -OC-S email address was used by [REDACTED] N2107 [REDACTED], and the [REDACTED] Op D [REDACTED] -COS-S email address was used by [REDACTED] [REDACTED] IIA41 [REDACTED]. I copied in [REDACTED] N2107 [REDACTED] as he was my line manager and had also been my OC during our tour of Afghanistan in [REDACTED] late 2000s. As such, he would both understand the evolving operating environment and have the authority to influence the [REDACTED] UKSF3's [REDACTED] response to it.

9. My email reads:

"Has anybody come up with an explanation as to why all TB are beginning to adopt the previously unobserved TTPs of:

1. *re-entering buildings during the search phase and coming back out with a weapon against an overwhelming force*
2. *keeping grenades in their pockets?*

Regards,

[REDACTED] N5461. "

10. Although I have read this email chain during the course of writing this witness statement, I have not read the OPSUM or the Storyboard attached to the original email since February 2011.

11. I received the email sent in response to [REDACTED] N2107 [REDACTED] at 04:54, but I was not a party to the further emails in this chain. It appears that [REDACTED] N2107's [REDACTED] email of 04:54 was forwarded by [REDACTED] SFHQ(A) SU2 [REDACTED] -OC-S at 05:10, and my [REDACTED] Op D [REDACTED] - Op D1 [REDACTED] -OC-S address was not included in the correspondence that followed.

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12. I am asked to explain what it was that caused me to be “concerned” about “*why all TB are beginning to adopt the previously unobserved TTPs*”. In the email, I am contrasting my experience of the tactics and procedures of the Taliban that I had encountered during a similar tour in [late 2000s], with those tactics and procedures encountered by the UK [Sub-Unit] at the subject of the OPSUM. This is because I was noting a marked difference from my understanding of Taliban TTPs.

13. I am asked to explain what I meant when I wrote “*coming back out with a weapon against overwhelming force*”. This is difficult to explain without reference to the original OPSUM or Storyboard. As I recall, these contained the account of detainees from the operations being allowed to re-enter target buildings, at which point they would come back out with a weapon and be interpreted as hostile by the UK [Sub-Unit]. The reference to overwhelming force was referring to the UK [Sub-Unit], as my understanding was that they would adopt a very heavy force profile so as to overmatch the Taliban on a target. Allowing a detainee to re-enter a target building unescorted was not a UK procedure I was familiar with. The account of the detainee then re-emerging from the building and posing a threat to the UK [Sub-Unit] was therefore something I had not observed in my previous experience.

14. I am asked to explain what I meant when I wrote “*keeping grenades in their pockets*”. This is difficult to explain without reference to the original OPSUM or Storyboard. I do not recall what reference I am making here.

15. I am asked whether I was ever provided with an explanation as to why the Taliban had adopted previously unobserved TTPs. I do not recall being provided with an explanation to this and I did not seek one out, noting that:

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- a. I had no evidence of extra-judicial killing, planting of weapons or the falsification of any record that would have led me to pursue a response.
- b. Any response from the recipients of my email could not have been definitive as they were not in a place to know, so again, I would not pursue it.
- c. I understood that Taliban TTPs could evolve over time. During my tours of Afghanistan in [REDACTED] late 2000s [REDACTED], Taliban TTPs had specifically evolved as they became more security-aware and technically capable in respect of IED use. The [REDACTED] Sub-Unit [REDACTED] deployed in February 2011 were operating at a far higher tempo than I had known before, and therefore it would not be unexpected for the Taliban to react to this by evolving their TTPs. Furthermore, I had not been directly involved at the tactical level of operations in Afghanistan since [REDACTED] late 2000s [REDACTED] and so was relatively out of touch with tactical developments.
- d. By raising my questions with [REDACTED] N2107 [REDACTED], I had passed my observations up my immediate chain of command. Given my role at the time, I was not involved in the development of TTPs adopted by the UK [REDACTED] Sub-Unit [REDACTED].

16. I am asked if I was ever made aware of any further information regarding this subject. I do not recall being made aware of any further information but, given my position at the time, I would not have expected to have been informed about any developments.

17. There are no other matters that I wish to draw to the Inquiry's attention at this time.

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Statement of Truth

I believe the contents of this statement to be true.

Signed: [REDACTED] N5461

Dated: 24 January 2024

